

Supplementary file 1

The diagnostic and prognostic value of *C1orf174* in colorectal cancer

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Table S1. Characteristics of population

Characteristics	Sub groups	Number (%)
Sex	Male	185 (46.5)
	Female	213 (53.3)
History of colon polyp	yes	72 (89.9)
	no	326(18.1)
History of neoadjuvant treatment	yes	2 (0.5)
	no	396 (95.5)
Cancer status	Tumor free	299(75.1)
	With tumor	99 (24.9)
Stages	1 and 2	207 (52)
	3	117 (29.4)
	4	55 (13.8)
	missing	19 (4.8)
Metastasis (M)	No	344 (86.4)
	Yes	54(13.6)
Lymph node involvement (N)	No	225 (56.5)
	Yes	101 (25.4)
	No data	72(18.1)

Depth of tumor invasion (T)	No data	2(.5)
	T1	12(3.0)
	T2	56(14.1)
	T3	278(69.8)
	T4	14(3.5)
	T5	26(6.5)
	T6	10(2.5)
Synchronous colon cancer present	Yes	1393.3)
	No	385(96.7)
Veous invasion	Yes	79(19.8)
	No	319(82)
Status	Alive	349(87.7)
	Death	49(12.3)
patient.number_of_first_degree_relatives_with_cancer_diagnosis	No	353(88.7)
	Yes	39(9.8)
	No data	691.5)
	Mean	\pm SD
Month	6.25	0.107
patient.number_of_lymphnodes_positive_by_he	1.99	0.225
patient.lymph_node_examined_count	19.47	0.717
Height	122.43	3.83
Age	64.85	0.663
Day	15.26	0.452
Total Number=398		

Table S2. Clinicopathological characteristics of CRC patients

Clinicopathological Variables	No. of patient (%)	
	/mean \pm SD	
Patients	47	
Mean age (Years, mean \pm SD)	55.1 \pm 16.8	
Sex		
Male	26 (55.3)	
Female	21 (44.7)	
Depth of tumor invasion (T)		
T1	2 (4)	
T2	11 (26)	
T3	27 (63)	

T4	3 (7)
Lymph node involvement (N)	
Yes	36 (80)
No	9 (20)
Metastasis (M)	
Yes	6 (20.7)
No	23 (79.3)
Family history	
Yes	7 (24.1)
No	22 (75.9)

Table S3. Confusion Matrix

	true cancer	true Normal
pred. cancer	52	3
pred. Normal	3	30
class recall	94.55%	90.91%

Table S4. Results of the diagnostic tests performed between the Adenocarcinoma colorectal patients and the controls.

Stages	Markers		Cutoff f	AUC (95%CI)	Sensitivity (%)	Specificity (%)	PPV (%)	NPV (%)
Stage 1 & 2	Popdc3		0.679	0.668	0.691	0.606	0.917	0.238
	TPO		0.873	0.786	0.763	0.848	0.969	.364
	TLX2		0.783	0.875	0.758	0.939	0.987	0.383
	Combination75	CA14- POPDC3- TLX2-TPO	0.849	0.876	0.841	0.879	0.978	0.468

	Combination76	CA14-SNAP91-TLX2-TPO	0.862	0.892	0.841	0.939	0.989	0.484
	Combination77	CATSPER1-GRIA4-POPDC3-SNAP91	0.797	0.897	0.879	0.879	0.978	0.537
	Combination78	CATSPER1-GRIA4-POPDC3-TLX2	0.840	0.912	0.841	0.909	0.983	0.476
	Combination79	CATSPER1-GRIA4-POPDC3-TPO	0.837	0.880	0.836	0.879	0.977	0.460
Stage 3	LOC100128239		0.790	0.800	0.778	0.788	0.929	0.500
	Combination68	FAM151A-LILRA4-LOC100128239-MESTI	0.740	0.894	0.863	0.879	0.962	0.644
	Combination69	FAM151A-LILRA4-LOC100128239-SH2D6	0.874	0.908	0.726	0.970	0.988	0.500
	Combination70	FAM151A-LILRA4-LRAT-MESTIT1	0.679	0.907	0.906	0.818	0.946	0.711
	Combination71	FAM151A-LILRA4-LRAT-SH2D6	0.697	0.918	0.923	0.909	0.769	0.973
	Combination72	FAM151A-LILRA4-MESTIT1-SH2D6	0.672	0.903	0.915	0.818	0.730	0.947
Stage4	DIRC1		0.529	0.858	0.727	0.879	0.909	0.659
	FAM118A		0.625	0.672	0.618	0.697	0.773	0.523
	AKAP4		0.683	0.700	0.400	0.909	0.880	0.476
	Combination159	AKAP4-C1orf174-DIRC1-PROZ-SKIL	0.449	0.924	0.927	0.788	0.879	0.867
	Combination160	AKAP4-C1orf174-DIRC1-PROZ-SLC29A4	0.567	0.947	0.909	0.939	0.962	0.861
	Combination161	AKAP4-C1orf174-DIRC1-PROZ-SV2C	0.602	0.924	0.855	0.879	0.922	0.784

	Combination16 2	AKAP4- C1orf174- DIRC1-SKIL- SLC29A4	0.660	0.956	0.909	0.939	0.96 2	0.86 1
	Combination16 3	AKAP4- C1orf174- DIRC1-SKIL- SV2C	0.551	0.939	0.873	0.879	0.92 3	0.80 6
Prognostic biomarkers	HPRT1		0.473	0.792	0.927	0.606	0.79 7	0.83 3
	RPIA		0.541	0.832	0.836	0.879	0.92 0	0.76 3
	ATP8B1		0.566	0.910	0.909	0.879	0.92 6	0.85 3
	Combination29 1	ATP8B1- C1orf174- CASS4- KCNIP2	0.574	0.917	0.945	0.879	0.92 9	0.90 6
	Combination29 2	ATP8B1- C1orf174- CASS4- KCNK13	0.533	0.950	0.945	0.879	0.92 9	0.90 6
	Combination29 3	ATP8B1- C1orf174- CASS4-RPIA	0.468	0.922	0.927	0.879	0.92 7	0.87 9
	Combination29 4	ATP8B1- C1orf174- CASS4- SRRM5	0.570	0.932	0.909	0.879	0.92 6	0.85 3
	Combination29 5	ATP8B1- C1orf174- CASS4- ZNF805	0.498	0.938	0.909	0.879	0.92 6	0.85 3

Table S5. GLM model analysis for diagnosis testing.

Stages	Markers and combination	Coefficients		Degrees of Freedom	AIC	Residual Deviance
Stage 1&2	Popdc3	CA14-POPDC3-TLX2-TPO	(Intercept) log(POPDC3 + 1) 0.4692 1.2141	239	186.3	182.3

	TPO	(Intercept) + 1) -0.2648 2.0347	239	164.7	160.7
	TLX2	(Intercept) log(TLX2 + 1) -2.093 3.307	239	146.1	142.1
	Combination75	CA14-POPDC3- TLX2-TPO (Intercept) log(CA14 + 1) log(POPDC3 + 1) log(TLX2 + 1) log(TPO + 1) -3.0882 0.6041 0.3574 2.4817 0.9510	239	144.8	134.8
	Combination76	CA14-SNAP91- TLX2-TPO (Intercept) log(CA14 + 1) log(SNAP91 + 1) log(TLX2 + 1) log(TPO + 1) -2.9629 0.5356 1.2567 2.1968 0.3087	239	139.1	129.1
	Combination77	CATSPER1- GRIA4- POPDC3- SNAP91 (Intercept) log(CATSPER1 + 1) log(GRIA4 + 1) log(POPDC3 + 1) log(SNAP91 + 1) 2.1137 -2.7311 1.8172 0.6307 1.3686	239	129.5	119.5
	Combination78	CATSPER1- GRIA4- POPDC3-TLX2 (Intercept) log(CATSPER1 + 1) log(GRIA4 + 1) log(POPDC3 + 1) log(TLX2 + 1) 0.1263 -2.0790 2.1089 0.2182 2.3513	239	123.7	113.7
	Combination79	CATSPER1- GRIA4- POPDC3-TPO (Intercept) log(CATSPER1 + 1) log(GRIA4 + 1) log(POPDC3 + 1) log(TPO + 1)	239	135.3	125.3

			2.0075 -2.4791 2.0728 0.5912 0.9887			
Stage3	DIRC1		(Intercept) log(DIRC1 + 1) 17.79 - 10.03	87	82.44	78.44
	FAM118A		(Intercept) log(FAM118A + 1) -11.972 7.418	87	111.4	107.4
	LOC100128239		(Intercept) log(LOC100128239 + 1) -1.269 2.535	149	133	129
	Combination68	FAM151A- LILRA4- LOC100128239- MESTI	(Intercept) log(FAM151A + 1) log(LILRA4 + 1) log(LOC100128239 + 1) -9.067 1.512 2.660 2.261 log(MESTIT1 + 1) 2.297	149	101.7	91.7
	Combination69	FAM151A- LILRA4- LOC100128239- SH2D6	(Intercept) log(FAM151A + 1) log(LILRA4 + 1) log(LOC100128239 + 1) -7.006 1.027 2.093 2.735 log(SH2D6 + 1) 1.617	149	99.99	89.99
	Combination70	FAM151A- LILRA4-LRAT- MESTIT1	(Intercept) log(FAM151A + 1) log(LILRA4 + 1) log(LRAT + 1) log(MESTIT1 + 1) -8.586 1.516 2.208 2.234 2.107	149	98.98	88.98

	Combination71	FAM151A-LILRA4-LRAT-SH2D6	(Intercept) log(FAM151A + 1) log(LILRA4 + 1) log(LRAT + 1) log(SH2D6 + 1) -7.192 1.034 1.679 2.810 1.755	149	94.9	84.9
	Combination72	FAM151A-LILRA4-MESTIT1-SH2D6	(Intercept) log(FAM151A + 1) log(LILRA4 + 1) log(MESTIT1 + 1) log(SH2D6 + 1) -10.3772 0.8292 2.4469 3.7681 2.0591	149	101.3	91.34
Stage4	AKAP4		(Intercept) log(AKAP4 + 1) 6.554 - 3.552	87	109.1	105.1
	Combination159	AKAP4-C1orf174-DIRC1-PROZ-SKIL	(Intercept) log(AKAP4 + 1) log(C1orf174 + 1) log(DIRC1 + 1) log(PROZ + 1) -20.569 -0.977 13.435 - 10.236 - 0.813 log(SKIL + 1) 10.731	87	69.48	57.48
	Combination160	AKAP4-C1orf174-DIRC1-PROZ-SLC29A4	(Intercept) log(AKAP4 + 1) log(C1orf174 + 1) log(DIRC1 + 1) log(PROZ + 1) 17.0511 -1.8067 8.0107 - 12.5232 - 0.7747 log(SLC29A4 + 1) -4.1949	87	58.45	46.45
	Combination161	AKAP4-C1orf174-DIRC1-PROZ-SV2C	(Intercept) log(AKAP4 + 1) log(C1orf174 + 1) log(DIRC1 + 1) log(PROZ + 1) 7.6504 -0.6973 - 5.6637 -	87	70.49	58.49

			11.5992 - 0.9944 $\log(SV2C + 1)$ 3.8315			
	Combination162	AKAP4-C1orf174-DIRC1-SKIL-SLC29A4	(Intercept) $\log(AKAP4 + 1)$ $\log(C1orf174 + 1)$ $\log(DIRC1 + 1)$ $\log(SKIL + 1)$ -1.558 -1.515 10.155 - 12.375 7.357 $\log(SLC29A4 + 1)$ -3.634	87	55.6	43.6
	Combination163	AKAP4-C1orf174-DIRC1-SKIL-SV2C	(Intercept) $\log(AKAP4 + 1)$ $\log(C1orf174 + 1)$ $\log(DIRC1 + 1)$ $\log(SKIL + 1)$ -16.4929 -0.6158 9.4753 - 11.4548 9.9866 $\log(SV2C + 1)$ 3.0440	87	64.62	52.62
Prognostic biomarkers	HPRT1		(Intercept) $\log(HPRT1 + 1)$ -18.209 2.825	87	98.94	94.94
	RPIA		(Intercept) $\log(RPIA + 1)$ -19.089 2.854	87	95.6	91.6
	ATP8B1		(Intercept) $\log(ATP8B1 + 1)$ 31.781 - 3.639	87	65.15	61.15
	Combination291	ATP8B1-C1orf174-CASS4-KCNIP2	(Intercept) $\log(ATP8B1 + 1)$ $\log(C1orf174 + 1)$ $\log(CASS4 + 1)$ $\log(KCNIP2 + 1)$ 29.2408 -3.5468 0.5576 0.0557 - 0.6540	87	67.13	57.13
	Combination292	ATP8B1-C1orf174-	(Intercept) $\log(ATP8B1 + 1)$	87	57.9	47.9

		CASS4-KCNK13	log(C1orf174 + 1) log(CASS4 + 1) log(KCNK13 + 1) 39.9124 -5.0667 0.4295 - 2.7568 3.6532			
	Combination293	ATP8B1-C1orf174-CASS4-RPIA	Intercept) log(ATP8B1 + 1) log(C1orf174 + 1) log(CASS4 + 1) log(RPIA + 1) 8.7949 -3.0909 1.0238 0.2464 1.6263	87	66.85	56.85
	Combination294	ATP8B1-C1orf174-CASS4-SRRM5	(Intercept) log(ATP8B1 + 1) log(C1orf174 + 1) log(CASS4 + 1) log(SRRM5 + 1) 12.5016 -3.0863 1.7559 - 0.1757 1.5242	87	65.53	55.53
	Combination295	ATP8B1-C1orf174-CASS4-ZNF805	(Intercept) log(ATP8B1 + 1) log(C1orf174 + 1) log(CASS4 + 1) log(ZNF805 + 1) -9.8351 -3.3892 3.3102 0.1482 3.6330	87	62.95	52.95

Table S6. Clinicopathological characteristics of CRC patients

Clinicopathological Variables	No. of patient (%) /mean ± SD
Patients	47
Mean age (Years, mean ± SD)	55.1 ± 16.8
Sex	
Male	26 (55.3)
Female	21 (44.7)

Depth of tumor invasion (T)	
T1	2 (4)
T2	11 (26)
T3	27 (63)
T4	3 (7)
Lymph node involvement (N)	
Yes	36 (80)
No	9 (20)
Metastasis (M)	
Yes	6 (20.7)
No	23 (79.3)
Family history	
Yes	7 (24.1)
No	22 (75.9)